

——兼议印度洋作为文化传播的中间地带

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South and Southeast Asia

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	1921	1931	26.4%		
1906				“	①
				” ②	
					1946
				Penang Indian Muslim League	
				Kesatuan Melayu Singapura	Pan-Malayan
				Islamic Party	
		10	1959		United
			③ 1957		
					1976
				Malaysian Indian Muslim Congress	
				• • Wan Kamal Mujani	2010
					192.77
	166.41		11.43		7.87
					3.24
					716
	366		824		192
	2000	69	2010	7.87	
					1993
			30	2005	60 ④
		3			
	1863				Masjid India
		1917			Surau Dawangi
	Masjid Besar			Chow Kit	1963
				Masjid Jamak Pakistan	

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		Sri Petaling		Madrasa
Miftah al-Ulum		1995		
			•	Abdul Hamid bin Chin
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			•	Zakir Naik
		Darul Kautsar		•
Owjco ocf"Cutk" [wuq		1977		•
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				Jamia
Masjid Madani		Jamia Binoria Aalmia		50
		1952		•
Isa				Miaj
				•
	Abul Malik			
		1969		•

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Abdul Rahman
 1972 1977
 7 1980 4
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 • Inø" aamul Hasan 1993
 • 1971 ② 2009 7
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• Abdul Hamid Bin Hasyim 3
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 11 50 60
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Abdul Malik Madani 1952

① 2015 3 95 96
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• ‘Ala ad-Din Ali Ahmad Sabir

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• Imdad Allah al-Muhajir Makki

• Rashid

• Wahid Bakhsh

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• Sayyid Yusuf Saddiq

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Jamia Abu Bakr al-

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• Anthony Reid

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